

HISTORY OF THE CHURCHES - REVIEW QUESTIONS

TEST 1 - Review Questions - Vol. 2

THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION

1. In what country did the name Protestant originate?
Answer: Germany
2. Who or what were they protesting against?
Answer: Against the Pope
3. What are the four major Protestant denominations?
Answer: Lutherans, Presbyterians, Anglicans (Episcopal), Methodist
4. What were three characteristics of the Catholic Church of those times that demonstrated its wickedness to all people?
Answer: The Inquisition, Wicked lives of popes, bishops, priests, and monks, Financial greed
5. In what year did the first European discover the Americas?
Answer: 1492
6. What is the meaning of the word “renaissance”?
Answer: "Rebirth"
7. What was the focus of the Renaissance in Italy and southern Europe?
Answer: Ancient Greek and Roman learning
8. What was the focus of the Renaissance in northern Europe?
Answer: The Bible
9. What are two of the ways that the Renaissance prepared the way for the Reformation?
Answer: 1w.) An explosion of knowledge and learning; 2.) Individual critical thinking
10. Who published the first printed Greek New Testament?
Answer: Desiderius Erasmus
11. In what year did this happen?
Answer: 1516
12. The Protestant Reformation spread on the wings of _____.
Answer: The printed page
13. After the printing press was invented, literacy quickly rose from about 5-10 percent to about _____ percent.
Answer: 50%
14. What century was printing by moveable type invented in Europe?
Answer: The 15th century
15. Who made this invention?
Answer: Johann Gutenberg

16. What was the first book that was printed on this invention and in what language?
Answer: An entire Latin Bible
17. In what year was this book completed?
Answer: 1455
18. Between the 17th to the 19th century, approximately how many Bibles were printed by the Catholic Church in the Philippines?
Answer: None
19. What year was the first Hebrew Old Testament printed?
Answer: 1488
20. What is a name of the Greek New Testament that was preserved in Constantinople?
Answer: The Byzantine Text or The Constantinoplian Text
21. What was the name of the council to which Huss was called by the Catholic authorities?
Answer: The Council of Constance
22. What famous leader of that day said the Hussites were “Anabaptists”?
Answer: Erasmus
23. What were the Hussites also called because they sought for religious liberty?
Answer: Taborites
24. In what century was Lutheranism founded?
Answer: 16th Century
25. In what city did Martin Luther teach theology?
Answer: Wittenberg, Germany
26. What is the name of the indulgence agent who visited Luther’s area?
Answer: John Tetzel
27. What was the main subject of Luther’s 95 Theses?
Answer: Protesting the sale of Indulgences
28. What pope issued a papal bull against Luther?
Answer: Pope Leo X
29. Who was the emperor of the Holy Roman Empire in Luther’s day?
Answer: Charles V
30. Who was Luther’s chief co-laborer?
Answer: Philip Melancthon
31. What is the source of the name Augsburg Confession?
Answer: 1530
32. What three “solas” did Luther teach?
Answer: Sola Fide, Sola Gratia, Sola Scriptura
33. What verse says that baptism is “an answer of a good conscience”?
Answer: 1 Peter 3:21

34. What verse in the Bible uses the name “Reverend”?
Answer: Psalm 111:9
35. What is the meaning of “sacrament”?
Answer: A means of grace
36. What were two results of state churches?
Answer: 1.) Nominal Christianity, 2.) Persecution
37. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Zurich?
Answer: Huldreich Zwingli
38. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Geneva?
Answer: John Calvin
39. What does TULIP stand for?
Answer: Total depravity, Unconditional election, Limited atonement, Irresistible grace, Perseverance of the saints
40. In what century was the Westminster Confession written?
Answer: England
41. In what country did James Arminius live?
Answer: Holland
42. In Rome, Arminius saw a mystery of iniquity much more _____ than he had ever imagined?
Answer: Foul
43. According to Arminius, Christ died for which men?
Answer: For all men
44. What French queen wanted to destroy the Protestants?
Answer: Catherine de Medici
45. In what city was the Massacre of St. Bartholomew?
Answer: Paris
46. In what year was the Massacre?
Answer: 1572
47. Who is the father of the Church of England?
Answer: Henry VIII
48. What title did Pope Paul III give to Henry VIII?
Answer: Defender of the Faith
49. Who followed Henry VIII as king of England?
Answer: Edward VI
50. This new king died at what age?
Answer: 16 years old
51. What daughter of Henry VIII became queen and persecuted the Protestants?
Answer: Queen Mary (Bloody Mary)

52. Who was the first man to be burned?
Answer: Bible translator John Rogers
53. What great work had he done?
Answer: He published the first complete Tyndale Bible
54. What daughter of Henry VIII followed the reign of the Catholic queen?
Answer: Queen Elizabeth I
55. At what university did John and Charles form the “holy club”?
Answer: Oxford
56. What evidence is there from John’s own testimony that they didn’t know the Lord in salvation at that time?
Answer: He said, "I went to America to convert the Indians; but oh, who shall convert me?"
57. Which Wesley brother wrote hymns?
Answer: Chales Wesley
58. How many hymns did he write?
Answer: 6,000 hymnss
59. What was the name of the Wesleys’ friend who was at the forefront of the Great Awakening?
Answer: George Whitefield
60. What was the root of the Protestant persecution of Baptists?
Answer: False doctrine pertaining to the nature of the N.T. church.
61. What is the name of the Baptist leader in Zurich who recanted under torture but stood for God’s Word during his public condemnation when he was supposed to have read his recantation?
Answer: Balthasar Hubmaier
62. How did he die?
Answer: Burned at the stake.
63. At the Diet of Speirs, the Lutherans agreed with the Catholics to pronounce what sentence on Baptists?
Answer: The death sentence
64. What dissident was banished from Massachusetts in the dead of the winter?
Answer: Roger Williams
65. What was the first colony in America that granted freedom of religion?
Answer: Rhode Island
66. Where was the first Baptist church in America founded?
Answer: 1639
67. What part of the U.S. Constitution guarantees freedom of religion?
Answer: The Bill of Rights

TEST 2 - Review Questions - Vol. 2

Questions 1-26 - Test 2 begins with 26 questions from Test 1 (Vol 2).

FRUIT OF THE REFORMATION (no test on this chapter)

BIBLES OF THE REFORMATION

27. What man edited the first printed Greek New Testament?

Answer: Desiderius Erasmus

28. What was the year that this New Testament was printed?

Answer: 1516

29. Who were two other editors of the Greek New Testament during the Reformation?

Answer: Robert Stephanus and Theodore Beza

30. Who devised the verse divisions in our Bibles?

Answer: Robert Stephanus

31. Who was the famous translator of the German Bible during the Reformation?

Answer: Martin Luther

32. Who translated the first English Bible from Greek?

Answer: William Tyndale

33. How did this man die?

Answer: He was burned at the stake

CATHOLIC COUNTER-REFORMATION

34. Who founded the Jesuits?

Answer: Ignatius Loyola

35. What were the two main goals of the Jesuits?

Answer: To further Rome's influence and to fight against heresy

36. When was the Council of Trent held?

Answer: 1545-1564

37. What did Trent say about those who teach that salvation is by grace alone?

Answer: "Let him be anathema"

38. Why were the Apocryphal books included in the early Protestant Bibles?

Answer: For historical reference only

39. When was the Council of Trent annulled?

Answer: It has never has been annulled

ANABAPTISTS

40. Where did the name “anabaptist” come from?

Answer: Rebaptizer

41. What is the meaning of “catabaptist”?

Answer: Opposer of Baptism

42. Did all Anabaptists practice baptism by immersion?

Answer: No

43. What did the Baptists of that day think of the Munster revolt?

Answer: They strongly condemned them

44. What were the two most important doctrines of the Baptists of the Reformation era?

Answer: 1.) A pure regenerate church; 2.) Liberty of conscience

45. How many great districts did Germany have during the Reformation?

Answer: 10 districts

46. What were the three names of the Baptists of Germany in the 1500s?

Answer: German Anabaptists; Mennonites, Dutch Baptists

47. What was the mandate issued at the Diet of Speires of 1529?

Answer: The death sentence of every Anabaptist

48. What signal did Michael Sattler give during his death showing that a martyr’s death was bearable?

Answer: Raising the forefingers of his hands while in the flames

49. What Baptist preacher recanted during torture on the rack, but repented of this and shouted out, “Infant baptism is not of God, and men must be baptized by faith in Christ”?

Answer: Balthasar Hubmaier

50. What was this preacher’s motto?

Answer: "Truth is immortal!"

51. Where did the Hutterite Brethren originate?

Answer: Moravia

52. From what preacher did the Hutterite Brethren get their name?

Answer: Jacob Hutter

53. Who was the founder of the Mennonites?

Answer: Menno Simons

54. Who offered a reward for the capture of this man?

Answer: The government of the Netherlands

55. What mode of baptism did this man practice?

Answer: Baptism by immersion

56. What mode of baptism do the modern Mennonites practice?

Answer: By pouring

57. The Amish separated from what group in the late 1600's.

Answer: The Mennonites

THE BAPTISTS IN ENGLAND.

58. What man translated into English the old Anabaptist book *The Sum of the Holy Scriptures*?

Answer: Simon Fish

59. The Protestant leader Ammonius said in 1531 that so many Baptists had been burned that _____ had become scarce and its price had increased?

Answer: Wood

60. According to the Church of England leader Hugh Latimer, how did these Baptists die?

Answer: "Without any fear in the world, cheerfully"

61. What queen came to the throne at Edward's death and re-established Roman Catholicism in England?

Answer: Queen Mary (Bloody Mary)

62. Upon the death of this queen, who came to the throne?

Answer: Queen Elizabeth I

63. What group of Christians did this queen persecute?

Answer: The Baptists

64. What was the name of the Archbishop of Canterbury during this queen's reign who persecuted Baptists?

Answer: John Whitgift

65. What king came to the throne of England in 1603?

Answer: King James I

66. What was the name of the Baptist who was burned during his reign?

Answer: Edward Wightman

67. What Baptist preacher wrote a famous book while in prison for 12 years?

Answer: John Bunyan

68. In what year did persecution of Baptists end in England?

Answer: 1689

69. What were the two major divisions of Baptists in England?

Answer: Particular Baptists and General Baptists

70. The famous pastor John Gill belonged to which of the aforementioned two groups of Baptists in England?

Answer: The Particular Baptists

Review Questions - Test 3 - (Vol. 2)

REVIEW QUESTIONS - REVIVAL AND MISSIONS

1. What must happen in churches in each generation for them to not become apostate?
Answer: Every member must be born again
2. How did John Wesley describe the English nation?
Answer: Ungodly
3. What is the main error of Unitarianism?
Answer: The denial of Christ's deity
4. It is a modern revival of what ancient heresy?
Answer: Arianism
5. What is another name for the Quakers?
Answer: Society of Friends
6. Who founded the Quakers?
Answer: George Fox
7. What was Latitudinarianism?
Answer: The heresy that Christians can be tolerant of error
8. What is the meaning of "rationalism"?
Answer: To hold human thinking and observation as the highest authority
9. What is Deism?
Answer: The denial of any of Gods interactions with mankind
10. When did the First Great Awakening occur?
Answer: 1720's to 1760's
11. George Whitefield was bold in his warnings, saying, "I will not be a _____ preacher."
Answer: Velvet-mouthed
12. He said, "The reason why congregations have been so dead, is because _____ men preach to them."
Answer: Dead
13. What is the name of Jonathan Edwards most famous sermon?
Answer: Sinners in the hands of an Angry God
14. What was the key to the power of the revival preaching?
Answer: Prayer
15. Gilbert Tennent published *On the Danger of an _____ Ministry*.
Answer: Unconverted
16. What is the name of the black female poet who wrote a memorial to George Whitefield?
Answer: Phyllis Wheatley

17. What two brothers were at the forefront of the First Great Awakening in England?
Answer: John and Charles Wesley
18. Who was the main organizer of the first Sunday School movement?
Answer: Robert Raikes
19. What was the textbook of the first Sunday Schools?
Answer: The King James Bible
20. What happened to most Congregational churches in America in the early 1800s?
Answer: They became Unitarian
21. What two American Revolutionary War heroes published books attacking the Bible?
Answer: Ethan Allan and Thomas Paine
22. What two denominations experienced the greatest growth in the Second Great Awakening?
Answer: Methodist and Baptist
23. What were the three main denominations hosting camp meetings?
Answer: Presbyterian, Baptist, and Methodist
24. When did the Southern states become America's Bible Belt?
Answer: The Second Great Awakening
25. What years of the Civil War saw a "great revival"?
Answer: 1863-1864
26. Who was called "the Schoolmaster of the Republic"?
Answer: Noah Webster
27. What is the doctrine of "entire sanctification"?
Answer: The heresy that the believer can reach a point of sinless perfection.
28. How does it produce confusion and unbelief?
Answer: Many who could not attain it departed into apostasy and wickedness, believing they had lost their salvation.
29. What man led a date-setting movement in the 19th century?
Answer: William Miller
30. What heretical group was birthed out of this date-setting movement?
Answer: The Seventh-Day Adventists
31. What woman had alleged visions to birth this group?
Answer: Ellen Harmon White
32. Who was the founder of Mormonism?
Answer: Joseph Smith
33. What was the name of Charles Finney's college?
Answer: Oberline College
34. What year did the Southern states secede from the Union?
Answer: 1861

35. What year did the Civil War end?
Answer: 1865
36. What famous hymn is based on the Social Gospel?
Answer: "The Battle Hymn of the Republic"
37. Who founded the Moravians?
Answer: Count Nikolaus von Zinzendorf
38. In what century were they founded?
Answer: 18th Century
39. How long did the Moravian 24/7 prayer meeting last?
Answer: 100 years
40. What did the Moravians think about the Jews?
Answer: They loved the Jews and sought to reach them for Christ.
41. What influence did the Moravians have in the lives of John and Charles Wesley?
Answer: They led them to salvation
42. Who was the first Baptist foreign missionary from England?
Answer: William Carey
43. What was this missionary's famous saying?
Answer: "Expect great things from God; attempt great things for God."
44. Who was the first Baptist foreign missionary from America and where did he work?
Answer: Adoniram Judson to Burma
45. Who founded the China Inland Mission?
Answer: Hudson Taylor
46. What did this missionary say about God's supply?
Answer: "God's work done in God's way never lacks God's supply."
47. Who published the first Bible in an American Indian language?
Answer: John Eliot
48. What famous American missionary to the Indians died at age 29 of tuberculosis?
Answer: David Brainerd
49. What year did William Carey sail from England?
Answer: 1793
50. What doctrinal change did Adoniram Judson and his wife make on the ship leaving for the mission field?
Answer: That baptism is for believers only.
51. How many years was it before they had their first convert on the mission field?
Answer: 6 years

Review Questions - Test 4 - (Vol 2)

First 30 questions are review questions from tests 1, 2, and 3.

The Protestant Reformation to Baptists in America

1. Who were the Protestants protesting against?
Against the Pope
2. Who published the first printed Greek New Testament?
Desiderius Erasmus
3. In what year did this happen?
1516
4. What century was printing by moveable type invented in Europe?
The 15th Century
5. In what century was Lutheranism founded?
The 16th Century
6. What was the main subject of Luther's 95 Theses?
Protesting the sale of Indulgences
7. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Geneva, Switzerland?
John Calvin
8. What title did Pope Paul III give to Henry VIII?
"Defender of the Faith"
9. What daughter of Henry VIII became queen and persecuted the Protestants?
Queen Mary (Bloody Mary)
10. What daughter of Henry VIII followed the reign of this Catholic queen?
Queen Elizabeth I
11. Who devised the verse divisions in our Bibles?
Robert Stephanus
12. Who translated the first English Bible from Greek?
William Tyndale
13. Who founded the Jesuits?
Ignatius Loyola

14. What does the term “anabaptist” mean?
“rebaptizer”
15. What group of Christians did Queen Elizabeth I brutally persecute?
The Baptists
16. What Baptist preacher recanted during torture on the rack, but repented of this and shouted out,
“Infant baptism is not of God, and men must be baptized by faith in Christ”?
Balthasar Hubmaier
17. What was this preacher’s motto?
“Truth is immortal!”
18. What king came to the throne of England in 1603?
King James I
19. What was the name of the Baptist who was burned during his reign?
Edward Wightman
20. What were the two major divisions of Baptists in England?
Particular Baptists and General Baptists
21. What must happen in churches in each generation for them to not become apostate?
Every member must be born again
22. What decades did the First Great Awakening occur?
1720s-1760s
23. What was the key to the power of the revival preaching?
Prayer
24. What two brothers were at the forefront of the First Great Awakening in England?
John and Charles Wesley
25. What two denominations experienced the greatest growth in the Second Great Awakening?
Methodist and Baptist
26. What was the name of Charles Finney’s college?
Oberlin College
27. Who founded the Moravians?
Count Nikolaus von Zinzendorf
28. Who was the first Baptist foreign missionary from England and where did he serve?
William Carey to India
29. Who was the first Baptist foreign missionary from America and where did he serve?
Adoniram Judson to Burma
30. What doctrinal change did Adoniram Judson and his wife make on the ship leaving for the mission field?
That baptism is for believers only

BAPTISTS IN AMERICA

31. Roger Williams founded the first Baptist church in America in what year?
1639
32. In 1644, he published *The Bloody Tenent of Persecution for Cause of Conscience*, in which he boldly defended what?
Liberty of conscience
33. In what year did Roger Williams establish the colony Rhode Island?
1636
34. In March 1639, Williams was publicly immersed in baptism by whom?
Ezekiel Holliman
35. What was the first English colony in America?
Jamestown
36. The Virginia Association (Baptist) described full religious liberty as “the liberty of conscience, dearer to us than _____ and _____.”
Property and life
37. The Baptist Association of Charleston, South Carolina, 1813, said that when churches do not require a regenerate membership, “they make the church of Christ a _____.”
Harlot
38. At the turn of the 20th Century, confidence in the Bible was weakened by what two primary things?
Theological liberalism and Darwinian evolution
39. Who was the most prominent leader of the Northern Fundamental Baptists who pastored First Baptist Church, Minneapolis, Minnesota?
William Bell Riley
40. In what century was Roman Catholicism beginning to experience a revival?
The 19th Century
41. Romanism was sweeping through England on the back of what movement?
The Oxford Movement
42. What twin evils had devastated the Church of England?
Rationalism and Romanism
43. Who was the father of the documentary theory of the Old Testament?
Julius Wellhausen
44. The fundamentalist periodicals were scented with the smoke of _____ rather than the perfume of _____.
Battle, Positivism
45. Who was the pastor of Calvary Baptist Church in New York City from 1918 until his death in 1929, during the “Roaring Twenties”?
John Straton
46. What Bible Conference was founded in 1872 by Baptist pastor, James Inglis?
The Niagara Bible Conference

47. With the Bible conferences, the right understanding of what in the Bible produced spiritual revival?
Prophecy
48. John Darby and the Plymouth Brethren had a major influence on the revival of what type of interpretation of Bible prophecy?
Literal interpretation
49. Who was the most famous of the Cambridge Seven?
C.T. Studd
50. What was the poem that he wrote?
"Only One Life"
51. Who was the prominent hymn writer of the First Great Awakening?
Charles Wesley
52. Who was known as "the Queen of Gospel Song Writers"?
Fanny Crosby
53. What was her first popular hymn?
Pass Me Not O Gentle Saviour"
54. What was the name of the set of 12 paperback books defending the infallible inspiration of the Bible and other major doctrines that were under attack by theological liberalism?
"The Fundamentals"
55. What group is by far the largest segment of Fundamental Baptists?
Southern Fundamental Baptists
56. What are the two largest segments of these Fundamentalists?
"The Sword Circle" and "The Baptist Bible Fellowship"
57. What is the third largest group?
The BJU network
58. In 1909, J. Frank Norris was called to pastor what church in Texas?
First Baptist Church of Fort Worth
59. In 1913, Norris determined to build the world's largest what?
Sunday School
60. What church did he later pastor in Michigan?
Temple Baptist Church of Detroit
61. Norris was a pioneer in using what to get crowds of lost people?
Promotions
62. In September 1934, John R. Rice began publication of what weekly paper?
The Sword of the Lord
63. John Rice promoted a _____ separatism.
Soft
64. What publication was the preeminent promoter of Quick Prayerism?
The Sword of the Lord

65. Who was the pastor of Highland Park Baptist Church in Chattanooga, Tennessee from 1942 until his retirement in 1983?

Lee Roberson

66. Roberson said that “Everything rises and falls on _____.”

Leadership

67. What method of preaching did Roberson always preach?

Topically

68. In the 1940s or 1950s, Roberson brought who for a Sunday School training campaign?

Louis Entzminger

69. Who was the genius behind many of the biggest church-wide promotions at Highland Park?

J.R. Faulkner

70. Quick Prayerism was invented in the late 1950s by whom?

Jack Hyles

71. In what year did Highland Park Baptist Church go back into the Southern Baptist Convention?

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